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The purpose of this handbook is to articulate the MCCC Respiratory Therapy Program policies, procedures, and information needed to be a respiratory therapy student specifically, as well as those which apply to all MCCC students in the instructional setting. This information is meant to be stable, but there may arise a condition imposed by the college, clinic agency, or accreditation agency that change one or more of the sections of this document. Students will be informed of any changes should this occur.

**RESPIRATORY THERAPY PROGRAM**

**Philosophy**

The intent of this philosophy is to express the values that underpin all aspects of the program. Regardless of the overall goal, the program is responsible to serve three distinct interest groups: the student, the community, and the profession of Respiratory Care. The faculty are responsible to provide a reasonable exposure to the theory, skills, and behaviors expected of a respiratory therapist in the workplace, enabling a graduate to pursue the necessary license and credentials to practice. As a result, faculty wish to establish a learning environment that instills a feeling of self-worth and self-confidence to explore various avenues of development. The faculty also wish to encourage students to develop an excitement about learning that will convert to a passion for continued professional development and engagement in the future workplace and field of Respiratory Care. These aims are met after much hard work on the part of faculty and students alike.

Responsibilities borne by the faculty in establishing a learning environment that facilitates program goals include that the faculty will:

- demonstrate personal conduct directed toward the overall goal of learning
- prepare classroom materials that reflect the most current thought and research on a topic
- establish academic policies and standards that apply equally to all students and faculty regardless of location (classroom, lab, clinic sites) and that are handled in a fair and consistent manner
- establish clinical performance standards that can be measured, attained, and correlate to the work performed after graduation
- perform assessments of student clinical skills that are honest, objective and are directed toward improving cognitive, psychomotor, and behavioral performance
- listen to suggestions, ideas, and criticisms initiated by students as they concern improvement of the Respiratory Therapy Program

Responsibilities borne by the student in maintaining an optimal learning environment include that the student will:

- maintain honesty and personal integrity in all dealings with faculty, patients, hospital staff and fellow students
- engage actively in the learning process, especially in the clinical setting, where one would seek out opportunities to learn
- assume responsibility for one's own actions
- accept constructive criticism in a mature and responsible manner
- treat other students, instructors, respiratory therapists, and fellow healthcare workers with respect
- maintain a patient’s dignity and right to privacy as outlined in the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) and clinical agencies
- bring program related problems to the attention of the appropriate faculty member
- follow the MCCC Respiratory Therapy Program policies and procedures
Here are some responsibilities of Respiratory Therapy instructor and students’ roles.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Task/Responsibilities</th>
<th>Teacher</th>
<th>Learner</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Take 100% responsibility and accountability for creating a learning centered environment.</td>
<td>Take 100% responsibility and accountability for their own learning.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Provide learning experiences which require active student participation</td>
<td>Actively pursue new knowledge and skills</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Listen carefully and provide positive and constructive feedback</td>
<td>Communicate your needs and what you need/expect from faculty.</td>
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<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>Provide formal instruction</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>Serve as a role model</td>
<td>Model appropriate professional behavior</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>a. Professional attitudes and values</td>
<td>a. Ethical and legal conduct at all times</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>b. Interaction with colleagues</td>
<td>b. Demonstrate work ethic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>c. Interact effectively with patients, peers and staff</td>
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<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>Act as a resource person</td>
<td>Utilize faculty as a resource</td>
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<tr>
<td>7.</td>
<td>Serve as advisor</td>
<td>Seek advising as needed and appropriate</td>
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<tr>
<td>8.</td>
<td>Support group effort</td>
<td>Be supportive of the group and its efforts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.</td>
<td>Evaluate students’ performance</td>
<td>Evaluate own performance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>a. Examine and alter behavior as appropriate</td>
<td>a. Examine and alter behavior as appropriate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>b. Evaluate faculty teaching</td>
<td>b. Evaluate faculty teaching</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.</td>
<td>Maintain appropriate records</td>
<td>Complete and provide records</td>
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<tr>
<th>Affect</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Teacher</td>
<td>Learner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Establish helping relationship with student</td>
<td>Allow helping relationship to exist and grow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>a. Positive regard</td>
<td>a. Trust</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>b. Honesty</td>
<td>b. Honesty</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>c. Empathy</td>
<td>c. Empathy</td>
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<td></td>
<td>d. Understanding</td>
<td>d. Understanding</td>
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<td></td>
<td>e. Unconditional acceptance</td>
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<th>Deference</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Teacher</td>
<td>Learner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Maintain confidentiality of student information</td>
<td>Respect other students’ right to confidentiality</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Respect students’ rights</td>
<td>Respect faculty rights</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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<tr>
<th>Authority</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Teacher</td>
<td>Learner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Assist student to move from dependence toward independence in such areas as:</td>
<td>Move from dependence to independence through initiating such actions as:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>a. Identifying learning needs</td>
<td>a. Identifying own learning needs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>b. Developing effective communication patterns</td>
<td>b. Developing effective communication patterns</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Retain right to determine students’ progression in program</td>
<td>Recognize faculty’s ultimate responsibility in determining student progression</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
In responding to the needs of our third interest group, the profession, the program faculty believe that by satisfying the requirements of the community it will also satisfy the requirement of the profession. A knowledgeable, skilled, and appropriately engaged therapist is one who can become a valuable addition to the health care team and an asset to the Respiratory Care profession.

In closing, it must be noted that the program will assume a position of dynamic change with the goal of a high-quality program that exceeds industry standards. This commitment to excellence may be difficult for many students to appreciate during the program because it results in considerable personal dedication and sacrifice. Graduate surveys indicate that, although the program is very difficult, the graduate is ultimately glad the program prepared him/her to be an excellent therapist, able to pass the boards and to assume a staff therapist position in any area or department. As a result, the faculty believe the efforts are worthwhile for the individual, the community, and the profession.

**MCCC Mission Statement**
Monroe County Community College enriches lives in our community by providing opportunity through student-focused, affordable, quality higher education and other learning experiences.

**MCCC Vision Statement**
Monroe County Community college will be recognized for our student-focused service, academic excellence, affordability, innovation, community responsiveness and student success.

**MCCC Core Values**
These core values form our attitudes and guide our behavior:
- Student-focus
- Excellence
- Accessibility
- Affordability
- Diversity and Inclusion
- Respect
- Stewardship
- Outreach and Engagement
- Relevance

**Program Mission Statement**
The Respiratory Therapy Program’s Mission is to create student-centered learning opportunities for the development of critically thinking, competent, and diverse Respiratory Care Professionals through a curriculum focused on course and clinical excellence with the ultimate purpose of enriching lives.

**Program Vision Statement**
The MCCC Respiratory Therapy Program will be recognized as an industry leader in the provision of educational excellence, student-focused services, and for the opportunities afforded to our students’ personal and professional growth.

**Program Core Values**
The AAS Respiratory curriculum is founded on the following core values:
- Diversity
- Patient-centered care
- Culture of Safety
- Quality of Care
- Evidence-Based Practice
- Respiratory Care Judgment
- Clinical Reasoning
- Professional identity
- Collaboration
- Communication
- Time Management
- Delegation
- Quality Improvement
- Community outreach
- Integrity
Monroe County Community College does not discriminate against individuals because of race, color, religion, national origin or ancestry, age, gender, marital status, disability, genetic information, sexual orientation, height, weight, or veteran's status.

**Accreditation--Institutional**  
Monroe County Community College is accredited by the Higher Learning Commission (HLC). The next accreditation is planned in 2023.

**Accreditation--Respiratory Therapy Program**  
The Respiratory Therapy Program (CoARC program number 200295) Associate of Applied Science degree at Monroe County Community College is accredited by the Commission on Accreditation for Respiratory Care (CoARC).

The public can access the board exam pass rate, program attrition, job placement, and other important outcomes of interest through the CoARC website (www.coarc.com). This would also show the MCCC Respiratory Therapy Program outcomes in comparison to all programs in the United States arranged by state.

The MCCC RT program is required to maintain accreditation from CoARC for graduates to be eligible to take board exams for the registered respiratory therapist (RRT) credential administered by the National Board for Respiratory Care (NBRC). As part of the accreditation process, the MCCC program does a yearly formal evaluation of the program and its resources by the students, graduates, employers, advisory committee members, and program personnel. Students will be provided access to the survey with the hope that there will be serious and thoughtful answers, responses, and comments to help improve the program.

The program undergoes a self-study and site visit process on a ten-year cycle or less. The next cycle is the 2031-2032 academic year.

**Goal and Standards: Respiratory Therapy Program #200295**

**Program Goal:** To prepare graduates with demonstrated competence in the cognitive (knowledge), psychomotor (skills), and affective (behavior) learning domains of respiratory care practice as performed by registered respiratory therapists (RRTs).

**Standard A:** Upon completion of the program, the student will have demonstrated the ability to gather, comprehend, evaluate, apply, and problem solve using clinical information relevant to his/her role as a registered respiratory therapist (Cognitive Domain).

**Standard B:** Upon completion of the program, the student will have demonstrated the ability to perform the clinical technical skills relevant to his/her role as a registered respiratory therapist (Psychomotor Domain).

**Standard C:** Upon completion of the program, the student will have exhibited the personal behaviors consistent with professional standards and employer expectations of a registered respiratory therapist (Behavioral Domain).
### PROGRAM CALENDAR FOR RESPIRATORY THERAPY PROGRAM

#### (Pre-Admission Courses)

| Billable Contact Hours |  
|------------------------|------------------|
| Math Competency (C2) – Selected Courses Only – see below | C2 |
| 4 credit hours | BIOL 151 Biological Sciences I |
|                   | BIOL 257 Anatomy & Physiology I |

#### Fall Semester (1st)

| Billable Contact Hours |  
|------------------------|------------------|
| 6.5 credit hours | RTH 100 Respiratory Care Techniques I |
| 3 credit hours | RTH 104 Cardiopulmonary Assessment |
| 2 credit hours | RTH 102A Pharmacology for Respiratory Therapists I |
| 4 credit hours | BIOL 258* Anatomy & Physiology II |

#### Winter Semester (2nd)

| Billable Contact Hours |  
|------------------------|------------------|
| 1 credit hour | RTH 102B Pharmacology for Respiratory Therapists II |
| 5 credit hours | RTH 110 Respiratory Care Techniques II |
| 4.5 credit hours | RTH 111 Respiratory Care Clinical Practice I |
| 4 credit hours | RTH 116 Cardiopulmonary Pathophysiology |

#### Summer Semester (3rd)

| Billable Contact Hours |  
|------------------------|------------------|
| 4 credit hours | RTH 120 Respiratory Care Techniques III |
| 2 credit hours | RTH 121 Respiratory Care Clinical Practice II |

#### (C4) Computer Literacy Competency** (suggested semester) C4

#### Fall Semester (4th)

| Billable Contact Hours |  
|------------------------|------------------|
| 4.5 credit hours | RTH 211 Respiratory Care Clinical Practice III |
| 4 credit hours | RTH 212 Advanced Cardiopulmonary Physiology |
| 3 credit hours | RTH 214 Adult Critical Care |
| 2 credit hours | RTH 216 Neonatal/Pediatric Critical Care |

#### Winter Semester (5th)

| Billable Contact Hours |  
|------------------------|------------------|
| 4 credit hours | RTH 221 Respiratory Care Clinical Practice IV |
| 2 credit hours | RTH 222 Seminar |
| 2 credit hours | RTH 226 Respiratory Care Techniques IV |

#### (C5) Human Experience Competency (suggested semester) C5

#### (C6) Social Systems Competency (suggested semester) C6

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* Required non-respiratory course: must be taken in the order presented above or prior to the semester indicated.

** Gen Ed requirement. Suggested as a pre-admission course, but completion prior to program application not required.

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An estimated program cost sheet can be found on the program website, which also describes reciprocity pricing for Ohio residents.

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**Note:** The following codes identify courses which Satisfy the General Education Requirements:

- (C1) GE Natural Sciences Competency
- (C2) GE Mathematics Competency
- (C3) GE Writing Competency
- (C4) GE Computer Literacy Competency
- (C5) GE Human Experience Competency
- (C6) GE Social Systems Competency

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CREDIT HOURS</th>
<th>BILLABLE CONTACT HOURS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Program (math may be 4 or 6 credits)</td>
<td>69.5 to 71.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Respiratory</td>
<td>53.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Additional General Education</td>
<td>10 to 14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>min 79.5 max 85.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

An estimated program cost sheet can be found on the program website, which also describes reciprocity pricing for Ohio residents.
Program Competencies
The following competencies are the areas for which every student is evaluated each clinical semester and represent a pass/fail component for the course and program. These represent important competencies for any respiratory therapist in the workplace. Reviewing the list and descriptions of excellent to poor performance should give the student a good idea of expectations in the clinical environment. The symbols (e.g. F-3) represent the statement number as found on the program's formative evaluation, a clinical document that instructors use to evaluate a student’s clinical performance. A more thorough review and explanation will be provided to students prior to entering the first clinic rotation in January.

Note: H.D. = Highly Desirable (targeted behavior)
M.A. = Minimally Acceptable (barely acceptable)
N.I. = Needs Improvement (not quite acceptable)

CATEGORY 1: COGNITIVE TRAITS
1. KNOWLEDGE AND COMPREHENSION (F-3)
H.D. = Demonstrates comprehension well beyond that required at this point in the program.
M.A. = Displays adequate knowledge of essential concepts (is safe).
N.I. = Has limited understanding of basic concepts; is unsure of essentials.

2. LEARNING RATE AND ADAPTABILITY (F-10)
H.D. = Learns and applies new experiences exceptionally quickly; rapidly adjusts to new or altered conditions.
M.A. = Grasps new experiences and adjust to changes in a satisfactory time period.
N.I. = Is rather slow in learning new tasks and has some difficulty accommodating to changing conditions.

3. INTEGRATION AND TRANSFER OF THEORY (F-15)
H.D. = Readily transfers theoretical knowledge to all clinical situations.
M.A. = Can usually demonstrate how essential aspects of theory relate to specific clinical activities.
N.I. = Exhibits a superficial understanding of the application of theory in most clinical activities.

4. MATHEMATICAL CALCULATIONS (F-23)
H.D. = Pursues use of applied math in clinical situations. Recalls relevant clinical formulas without fail. Rarely, if ever, makes a mistake in calculations.
M.A. = Can perform math operations essential for basic clinical competency.
N.I. = Tends to avoid use of math. Has difficulty recalling basic clinical formulas. Shows frequent inaccuracies in required calculations.

CATEGORY 2: CLINICAL PERFORMANCE
5. CARE/USE OF EQUIPMENT OR SUPPLIES (F-11)
H.D. = Demonstrates exemplary competence and resourcefulness in the utilization and care of equipment and supplies.
M.A. = Exhibits satisfactory care and use of equipment in most situations; is never negligent, wasteful or abusive.
N.I. = Is often inefficient in the use or maintenance of equipment and occasionally provides less than adequate care.

6. USE OF INSTRUCTIONS AND DIRECTIONS (F-19)
H.D. = Grasps directions quickly and applies instructions accurately.
M.A. = Seldom requires repetition of explanations or referral to previous instructions.
N.I. = Requires needless re-explanation; does not accurately recall instructions.

7. ORGANIZATION AND GOAL ACHIEVEMENT (F-2)
H.D. = Always plans and sets goals; organizes activities to achieve optimum and efficient patient care.
M.A. = Usually establishes priorities and plans activities efficiently; most goals achieved as intended.
N.I. = Makes some attempt to set goals and organize activities but many priorities are not achieved.

8. JUDGEMENT (F-20)
H.D. = Clinically insightful; displays outstanding use of clinical judgement.
M.A. = Demonstrates good judgement in most clinical situations.
N.I. = Has difficulty in making rational, logical judgements.

9. ASSESSMENT & REPORT OF PATIENT STATUS (F-6)
H.D. = Consistently astute and conscientious in the observation, assessment and reporting of patient's status or needs to appropriate personnel.
M.A. = Provides satisfactory observation and assessment of patient's status and needs; generally assures that appropriate personnel are notified.
N.I. = Is often careless in observing and assessing patient's condition or needs; often fails to communicate
differences to appropriate personnel.
10. RECORD KEEPING (F-8)

H.D. = Always maintains exceptionally complete, accurate and concise records in full accord with hospital and
departmental policy and procedure.
M.A. = Usually maintains records which are satisfactory; occasionally makes minor errors or fails to provide
complete description of actions/assessments.
N.I. = Is frequently careless in completing proper records; commits many errors or is often inaccurate and
incomplete.

11. QUALITY OF PERFORMANCE (F-5)

H.D. = Consistently demonstrates thoroughness, accuracy, attention to detail; performance is essentially error
free.
M.A. = Demonstrates an acceptable level of performance with occasional (though not critical) errors; safety
considerations are rarely overlooked.
N.I. = Is frequently careless or negligent, lacking in attention to detail; errors occur frequently and safety
considerations are often overlooked; requires close supervision.

12. QUANTITY OF WORK PERFORMED (F-16)

H.D. = Works consistently and with excellent output; utilizes time efficiently.
M.A. = Maintains satisfactory output; is usually able to complete delegated tasks in appropriate time interval.
N.I. = Frequently is unable to complete assigned functions within a satisfactory time limit.

CATEGORY 3:  INTERPERSONAL SKILLS

13. RESPONSE TOWARDS SUPERVISION AND GUIDANCE (F-13)

H.D. = Consistently collaborates with supervisors and instructors to maximize learning and implement
optimum patient care.
M.A. = Willingly accepts supervision and guidance; generally applies recommendations and is receptive to
constructive criticism.
N.I. = Sometimes reacts negatively towards supervision; often rejects guidance or fails to apply recommen-
dations; has difficulty accepting constructive criticism.

14. PATIENT RAPPORT AND CONSIDERATION (F-18)

H.D. = Communicates readily with patient; always attentive to their emotions, needs, rights and comfort; is
consistently considerate, patient, and accommodating.
M.A. = Generally sensitive to patients' needs and rights in planning care; communicates adequately to gain
patients' confidence and is usually considerate and respectful.
N.I. = Often ignores or is inattentive to patients' rights and comfort; has difficulty communicating sincerity or
consideration; generally fails to achieve rapport with patients.

15. VERBAL THERAPEUTIC COMMUNICATIONS WITH PATIENTS (F-1)

H.D. = Routinely and assertively elicits relevant data from patients. Actively pursues patient coaching; is very
effective in teaching therapy purpose and technique due to clearness of instruction.
M.A. = Communicates well enough to deliver minimally acceptable safe and effective therapy.
N.I. = Seldom requests therapeutically relevant data from patient. Patients frequently perform sub-optimal
therapy due to inadequate verbal instructions.

16. VERBAL COMMUNICATIONS WITH ALLIED HEALTH PEERS (F-22)

H.D. = Actively but tactfully pursues relevant communications; always uses proper medical terminology;
communications are always direct, concise, and unambiguous.
M.A. = Conveys to or elicits from respiratory therapists, nurses, and others minimal information necessary for the
delivery of adequate patient care.
N.I. = Displays difficulty in communicating with other allied health professionals. Improperly uses medical
terminology. Communications are seldom concise or unambiguous.

17. COMMUNICATIONS WITH PHYSICIANS (F-14)

H.D. = Unhesitatingly communicates professionally using correct medical language in a direct, concise, and
unambiguous manner. Asks appropriate questions during lectures, rounds, and medical procedures.
M.A. = Conveys to or elicits from medical staff minimal information necessary for the delivery of adequate
patient care.
N.I. = Displays difficulty in communicating with physicians. Improperly uses medical terminology.
Communications are seldom concise or unambiguous.
CATEGORY 4: PERSONAL ATTRIBUTES

18. GENERAL ATTITUDE/INTERACTION (F-4)
H.D. = Always pleasant, courteous, friendly and tactful; fosters positive response in others.
M.A. = Usually courteous and pleasant; exhibits tactless-ness or abruptness only in extenuating circumstances.
N.I. = Abrupt and anxious at times, often detached or unresponsive; must be reminded occasionally to be tactful and courteous.

19. PUNCTUALITY (F-21) NOTE: A student is tardy if they are not totally prepared to begin clinic by the official start time for the shift. Even 1 minute past is tardy!
H.D. = Is never tardy.
M.A. = Has been tardy only 2 times/15 clinical days due to extenuating circumstances and has given proper notification when possible.
N.I. = Has been tardy more than 2 times/15 clinical days or has had an incidence where proper notification was not given when possible.

20. ATTENDANCE (F-24)
H.D. = Is never absent and arrives as scheduled or early for all clinical events.
M.A. = Is absent only 2 time/30 clinical days due to extenuating circumstances, gives proper notification.
N.I. = Is absent more than 2 times/30 clinical days or has failed to give proper notification.
Refer to the Program Clinical Information and Policies Handbook for additional attendance policies.

21. INITIATIVE (F-17)
H.D. = Exhibits enthusiasm and initiative in performing assigned tasks and completing published course requirements; continually seeks out learning experiences beyond those scheduled.
M.A. = Keeps pace with regular work assignments and course requirements; occasionally seeks out new activities.
N.I. = Requires occasional prodding to keep up with delegated tasks, has difficulty in using time constructively.

22. ABILITY TO WORK INDEPENDENTLY (F-7)
H.D. = Assumes full responsibility for actions and exhibits self-direction in all activities; can independently initiate positive action and rarely requires direct supervision.
M.A. = Is dependable and self-directed in assuming most responsibilities; is aware of limitations and seeks supervision and assistance when necessary.
N.I. = Reluctant to assume self-direction or independently initiate actions; requires close observation and supervision in most activities.

23. PERSONAL APPEARANCE (F-9)
H.D. = Always presents a clean and well-groomed appearance which exceeds the basic dress code requirements.
M.A. = Usually presents clean and satisfactory appearance, rarely untidy or inappropriate.
N.I. = Often forgetful of standards of appearance or grooming, at times untidy or inappropriately dressed.

24. ETHICS AND INTEGRITY (F-12)
H.D. = Consistently shows concern for the dignity and welfare of patients and others; maintains confidentiality; prevents hostile/aggressive confrontations; is always forthright and honest.
M.A. = Seldom fails to recognize the importance of the dignity and welfare of patient's and others; rarely involves self or others in conflict; usually is forthright and honest.
N.I. = Often disregards the dignity or welfare of patient's or others; is sometimes negligent in maintaining confidentiality; is frequently involved in situations of conflict; s failed to be forthright or honest at times.
Technical Standards for Health Occupational Programs at Monroe County Community College

The purpose of the technical standards is to inform students choosing to enter into a health occupation program of the basic minimal technical standard requirements which must be met in order to complete all course work objectives and student outcomes. The listed standards encompass what is minimally required to perform the tasks necessary, with a few associated examples provided. This list is not exhaustive, and can be modified as the College deems necessary at any time. Students enrolled in a health occupation program at MCCC must provide care that is safe and effective. These technical standards apply to any student enrolling in any one of the health occupations programs. The student must be able to demonstrate sufficient cognitive, professional, motor (physical), sensory, and other abilities, with or without accommodation, to meet program technical standards.

Students with documented disabilities, or who believe that they may have a protected disability, can request accommodations which may assist with meeting the technical standards for Health Professional Programs at MCCC. Please contact the MCCC Disability Services Office at 734-384-4167 to schedule an appointment with a Disability Services Counselor.

**DISCLAIMER: EXAMPLES PROVIDED ARE NOT AN EXHAUSTIVE LIST OF ASSOCIATED TASKS TO MEET PROGRAM TECHNICAL STANDARDS.**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Requirements</th>
<th>Standard</th>
<th>Examples</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Critical Thinking</td>
<td>Sufficient critical thinking and cognitive abilities in classroom and clinical settings</td>
<td>Make safe, immediate, well-reasoned clinical judgments. Identify cause/effect relationships in all clinical situations and respond appropriately. Utilize the scientific method and current standards of evidence-based medicine/practice (EBM) to plan, prioritize, and implement patient care. Evaluate effectiveness of health-related interventions. Accurately follow course syllabi, assignments, directions, academic and facility patient protocols, and any action plan(s) developed by the dean, faculty, administration, or healthcare institution. Measure, calculate, reason, analyze and/or synthesize data as it applies to patient care and medication administration.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cognitive Competencies</td>
<td>Interpersonal skills sufficient for professional interaction with a diverse population of individuals, families and groups</td>
<td>Establish effective, professional, relationships with clients, families, staff and colleagues with varied socioeconomic, emotional, cultural, and intellectual backgrounds. Capacity to engage in successful conflict resolution. Capacity to comply with all ethical and legal standards, including those of the healthcare profession and the corresponding policies of the College and Clinical Placements Facilities. Ability to relate to clients, families, staff and colleagues with honesty, integrity, and non-discrimination. Ability to self-regulate behavior and maintain composure during stressful or sensitive care of clients in all areas of the healthcare environment. Respond appropriately to constructive criticism. Effectively work independently and cooperatively in team situations. Displays attributes of professionalism such as: integrity, honesty, responsibility, accountability, altruism, compassion, empathy, trust, tolerance, and unbiased attitudes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionalism</td>
<td>Communication sufficient for professional interactions</td>
<td>Explanation of treatment, procedure, initiation of health teaching (e.g. teach-back or show-me method). Accurately obtain information from clients, family members/significant others, health team members, and/or faculty. Documentation and interpretation of health-related interventions and client responses. Read, write, interpret, comprehend, and legibly document in multiple formats using standard English. To relay accurate and thorough information in oral, written, and electronic forms for continuity of care with all health care team members appropriately. Communicate in a courteous, non-aggressive, non-defensive manner with instructors, peers, staff, patients and health care team members.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Communication</td>
<td>Physical abilities sufficient for movement from room to room and in small spaces</td>
<td>Functional movement about patient’s room, workspaces, and treatment areas. Administer rescue procedures such as cardiopulmonary resuscitation. The physical ability to transition quickly to accommodate patient needs and to maneuver easily in urgent situations for client safety.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mobility</td>
<td>Gross and fine motor abilities which are sufficiently effective and safe for providing allied health care</td>
<td>Ability to effectively calibrate and use equipment. Strength to carry out patient care procedures, such as assisting in the turning and lifting/transferring of patients. Perform and/or assist with expected procedures, treatments, and medication administration using appropriate sterile or clean technique (for example, medication administration, CPR, insertion of catheters). Physical endurance sufficient to complete all required tasks during the assigned period of clinical practice, including the physical and mental demands of a 12-hour clinical shift. To physically be able to control falls by slowly lowering patient to floor. Lift or move (turn, position) clients or objects, pull or push objects weighing up to 35 pounds to accommodate client care needs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motor Skills</td>
<td>Auditory and visual ability sufficient for observing, monitoring and assessing health needs</td>
<td>Ability to detect monitoring device alarm and other emergency signals. Ability to discern sounds and cries for help. Ability to observe client’s condition and responses to treatments. Ability to collect information through listening, seeing, smelling, and observation and respond appropriately. Ability to detect foul odors, smoke, changes in skin temperature, skin texture, edema, and other anatomical abnormalities.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sensory</td>
<td>Ability to sufficiently make observations in a health care environment, consistent with program competencies</td>
<td>Accurate interpretation of information obtained from digital, analog, and waveform diagnostic tools such as temperatures, blood pressures, and cardiac rhythms as well as diagnostic tools that monitor or obtain physiological phenomena with client care. Observation and interpretation of the following: client heart and body sounds, body language; color of wounds, drainage, urine, feces, expectoration; sensitivity to heat, cold, pain and pressure; and signs and symptoms of disease, pain, and infection.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tactile Sense</td>
<td>Tactile ability sufficient for physical assessment</td>
<td>Ability to palpate in physical examinations and various therapeutic interventions. To detect temperature changes, and feel vibrations (pulses) and palpate veins for cannulation.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Program Personnel**
The Respiratory Therapy Program is part of the Health Sciences Division. Registered Nursing, Practical Nursing, and Phlebotomy are other programs in the division. The division dean is Dr. Kimberly Lindquist (734-384-4101; klindquist@monroeccc.edu) who is also the director of the Nursing Program. Rachel Lehr is the Administrative Assistant and can be reached at (734) 384-4102 or rlehr@monroeccc.edu. The fax number for the division is (734) 687-6046. There are several identified positions that will impact your education in the Respiratory Therapy Program. The positions and those who occupy them are as follows:

- **Program Director** — Helen M. Stripling, BFA, RRT, RRT-ACCS, directs the day-to-day operations of the program, ensures continued accreditation, occasionally assists with coordination of clinics, and teaches classroom courses. Office hours are flexible and by appointment or drop-in basis Monday through Friday in H-155. Her office phone number is (734) 457-6055 or she can be reached at hstripling@monroeccc.edu.

- **Director of Clinical Education** — Angela Prush, MS, RRT is in charge of directing clinical education and teaches several classroom and laboratory courses. Office hours vary each semester and are posted outside of her office door, room H-154. Her office phone number is (734) 384-4268 or she can be reached at aprush@monroeccc.edu.

- **Full-Time Faculty** — Kayla Ford, BS, RRT, RRT-NPS is the main classroom and laboratory instructor. She is responsible for coordinating laboratory activities and occasionally assists in clinical education. Her office hours vary each semester and are posted outside of her office door, room H-150, Her office phone is (734) 384-4103 or she can be reached at kford@monroeccc.edu.

- **Medical Director** — Raheel Jamal, MD, is a practicing pulmonologist at St. Vincent Mercy Medical Center in Toledo, OH. He is board certified in internal medicine and pulmonary medicine. Students will have an opportunity to do rounds with Dr. Jamal in the second year of the program. Students who are assigned clinic at St. Vincent Mercy Medical Center will also have opportunities to interact with him, generally in the intensive care units (ICU).

- **Part-time Classroom Instructors** — Students will have a few classes taught by part-time instructors. There are no required office hours, but many of them are generally available before or after the class. These individuals are hired for their expertise in their specialty area and should be able to give students the most recent information available for their topic.

- **Clinical Instructors** — Whenever a student is assigned to a hospital for clinical experience, an instructor from the hospital will be responsible for the student. Within guidelines from MCCC’s RT program, these individuals plan and supervise student activities, evaluate performance, and report student progress to the clinical coordinator or program director. The grade for clinic is assigned through one of the program's full time faculty who are coordinating the clinical classes.

**Clinical Agencies**
Students are assigned to several hospitals throughout the program. A student will not go to all the hospitals listed on the following page but can expect to go to several of them in his/her geographic area if it is appropriate for the educational experience. The following are the Respiratory Care Department or general hospital phone numbers at the clinical agencies used by the college. You will be given more specific numbers before the rotation at that site begins.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Facility</th>
<th>Address</th>
<th>Phone</th>
<th>Website</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Specialty Hospital</td>
<td>955 Garden Lake Pkwy Toledo, OH 43614</td>
<td>419-381-3978</td>
<td><a href="https://www.advancedspecialtyhospitals.com/">https://www.advancedspecialtyhospitals.com/</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beaumont (Corewell) Hospital-Dearborn</td>
<td>18101 Oakwood Blvd, Dearborn, MI 48124</td>
<td>313-593-7000</td>
<td><a href="https://www.beaumont.org/locations/beaumont-hospital-dearborn">https://www.beaumont.org/locations/beaumont-hospital-dearborn</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beaumont (Corewell) Hospital-Royal Oak</td>
<td>3601 W 13 Mile Rd, Royal Oak, MI 4807</td>
<td>248-898-5000</td>
<td><a href="https://www.beaumont.org/locations/beaumont-hospital-royal-oak">https://www.beaumont.org/locations/beaumont-hospital-royal-oak</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beaumont (Corewell) Hospital-Trenton</td>
<td>5450 Fort St, Trenton, MI 48183</td>
<td>734-671-3800</td>
<td><a href="https://www.beaumont.org/locations/beaumont-hospital-trenton">https://www.beaumont.org/locations/beaumont-hospital-trenton</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beaumont (Corewell) Hospital-Wayne</td>
<td>33155 Annapolis St, Wayne, MI 48184</td>
<td>734-467-4000</td>
<td><a href="https://www.beaumont.org/locations/beaumont-hospital-wayne">https://www.beaumont.org/locations/beaumont-hospital-wayne</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C.S. Mott Children's Hospital (U of M)</td>
<td>1540 E Hospital Dr, Ann Arbor, MI 48109</td>
<td>734-763-2420</td>
<td><a href="https://www.mottchildren.org/">https://www.mottchildren.org/</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children's Hospital of Detroit</td>
<td>3901 Beaubien Blvd Detroit, MI 48201</td>
<td>313-745-5437</td>
<td><a href="http://www.childrensdmc.org">http://www.childrensdmc.org</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henry Ford Hospital Detroit</td>
<td>2799 W Grand Blvd Detroit, MI 48202</td>
<td>313-916-0627</td>
<td><a href="https://www.henryford.com/locations/henry-ford-hospital">https://www.henryford.com/locations/henry-ford-hospital</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henry Ford Hospital Wyandotte</td>
<td>2333 Biddle Ave, Wyandotte, MI 48192</td>
<td>734-284-2400</td>
<td><a href="https://www.henryford.com/locations/wyandotte">https://www.henryford.com/locations/wyandotte</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John D. Dingell VA Medical Center</td>
<td>4646 John R St, Detroit, MI 48201</td>
<td>313-576-1000</td>
<td><a href="http://www.va.gov/detroit-health-care/">http://www.va.gov/detroit-health-care/</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mercy St. Vincent Medical Center</td>
<td>2213 Cherry St, Toledo, OH 43608</td>
<td>419-251-4222</td>
<td><a href="https://www.mercy.com/locations/hospitals/toledo/mercy-health-st-vincent-medical-center">https://www.mercy.com/locations/hospitals/toledo/mercy-health-st-vincent-medical-center</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nationwide Children's Hospital (St. Vincent)</td>
<td>2213 Cherry St, Toledo, OH 43608</td>
<td>419-251-4222</td>
<td><a href="https://www.nationwidechildrens.org/locations/toledo">https://www.nationwidechildrens.org/locations/toledo</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ProMedica Flower Hospital</td>
<td>5200 Harroun Rd, Sylvania, OH 43560</td>
<td>419-824-1444</td>
<td><a href="https://www.promedica.org/locations-and-doctors">https://www.promedica.org/locations-and-doctors</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ProMedica Monroe Regional Hospital</td>
<td>718 N. Macomb St, Monroe, MI 48162</td>
<td>734-240-8400</td>
<td><a href="https://www.promedica.org/locations-and-doctors">https://www.promedica.org/locations-and-doctors</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special Tree</td>
<td>39000 Chase Rd, Romulus, MI</td>
<td>734-941-3932</td>
<td><a href="https://www.specialtree.com">https://www.specialtree.com</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trinity Health Ann Arbor (formerly St. Joseph Mercy Hospital)</td>
<td>5301 McAuley Dr, Ypsilanti, MI 48197</td>
<td>734-712-3089</td>
<td><a href="https://www.trinityhealthmichigan.org/">https://www.trinityhealthmichigan.org/</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Michigan Hospital</td>
<td>1500 E Medical Center Dr, Ann Arbor, MI 48109</td>
<td>734-936-5240</td>
<td><a href="https://www.uofmhealth.org/">https://www.uofmhealth.org/</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vibra Hospital of Southeastern Michigan</td>
<td>261 Mack Ave 7th Floor Detroit, MI 48201</td>
<td>313-594-6000</td>
<td><a href="https://vhsemichigan.com/">https://vhsemichigan.com/</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Clinical Rotation Expectation:
Students will be appropriately supervised at all times during their clinical education coursework and experiences. Students must not be used to substitute for clinical, instructional, or administrative staff. Students shall not receive any form of remuneration in exchange for work they perform during programmatic clinical coursework. Students must not complete clinical coursework while in an employee status at a clinical affiliate.

Advisors
Either the program director, director of clinical education, or full-time faculty will be assigned to you as an advisor. We are interested and concerned about you and would like to know if you need help in any way to stay in the program. Appointments or drop-in visits can be made during posted office hours and as we are available.

Acceptance in the program
Acceptance into the program is contingent upon the student meeting the admission criteria. Students must complete a criminal background check, drug screen, and all health requirements. Furthermore, students must have an active American Heart Association (AHA) BLS Provider card within the specified time frame for clinical placement.

Criminal Background Checks
Students admitted to health science programs must consent to background/security checks including a criminal background check and drug screening. The student is responsible for any cost associated with the background/security checks. Certain criminal convictions may render a student ineligible to train at clinical sites which are necessary to successfully complete the program. Additionally, certain criminal convictions may render an individual ineligible to take the credentialing exam or to be licensed/certified in the State of Michigan. The college will review the results of the background/security checks. It will determine, on a case-by-case basis, whether to deny admission to any individual based on the results of the background check, criminal background check and drug screening. All costs incurred are the student’s responsibility.

Background Checks are Mandatory
MCCC requires that all students admitted to the respiratory programs purchase a background check (approximately $50) through an agency designated by the College. Students can review their results online. Allow 5-7 days for processing after order is placed. Background results, once finalized, will be shared with our clinical partners as necessary. Additional information regarding background checks will be provided during new student orientation.

Drug Testing and Dilute Urines
Prior to beginning program clinical coursework, all students must consent, at the student’s expense, to a drug screen for the presence of mind-altering substances. Students will be provided with a letter during orientation detailing the dates, process, and location(s) for drug screening. Students who fail to provide a negative result within the initial specified time frame may be dismissed from their scheduled coursework and/or from the program.

Furthermore, students must also consent to the potential for random drug screening throughout their time in the program. This testing will again be at the student’s expense, and must be performed as per the dates, process, and location(s) specified by the program. Students must obtain a negative result for any illicit substance.
There are instances in which a student may need to take prescribed medications, which could be in a drug classification that would typically be restricted from a clinical setting. When a student is taking medications that could be an issue in the clinical setting, we require that the student participate in a medical review of prescribed medications and therapies in order to receive clearance to practice in the clinical setting. The medical review is an additional cost and may be at the student’s expense. The physician must be specifically trained in drug screening protocols (required to be completed at an agency designated by the College). The student must not be mentally impaired by drugs or other intoxicants and be able to function optimally in the clinical setting in any case.

If the result of the drug test indicates that the urine sample is positive, too dilute to measure, or if the time deadline is not met, the student will need to submit a hair sample for testing at the student’s expense. Once the medical review is completed, the findings of the physician will be considered a final determination and the student will either be cleared for clinical or not.

If the student is not cleared for clinical following the medical review, the student will be dismissed from the course and the program. There is no appeal in the case of a student who is not cleared by the medical review.

**Drugs, Intoxicants, and Mind-Altering Substances**

Success in respiratory therapy, both as a student and as a practitioner, requires sound judgment and positive professional relationships with the community, clinical personnel, and clients. Behavior which threatens these relationships or alters judgment will endanger this effectiveness. For this reason, students are expected to abstain from the use of any illegal or mind-altering substance before or during any contact with faculty, staff, or clients. Despite the passage of the Michigan Regulation and Taxation of Marijuana Act in November 2018, the possession of marijuana remains prohibited under United States Federal Law and MCCC policy (6.21). The College and Health Sciences Division prohibits employees, students, and members of the public from possessing or using marijuana (legal or medicinal) on College property or during any College activity. Health occupation students must consent to random drug screening with negative results for marijuana or any illicit substance. Students should also abstain from any prescribed drugs prior to clinical experiences that could impair judgment or function. Students who have been prescribed medication that could impair judgment or function should consult with his or her instructor prior to clinical experiences to discuss the matter. Students who the instructor reasonably suspects might be impaired must give permission for immediate laboratory screening for any substances at a facility of the program’s choosing and at the student’s expense. Reasonable suspicion may include but is not limited to changes in behavior, slurred speech, and pattern absence. Students suspected to be under the influence of any illegal or mind-altering drug will be required to seek transportation to the testing facility from the clinical site. Declining to do so will result in dismissal from the program. There is a zero tolerance for breaches of this policy.

Documented use of mind-altering and/or illegal drugs or substances in the clinic will result in immediate dismissal from the program and failure in the course that the student is enrolled. Students will be ineligible for readmission to the program under these circumstances.

**All information will be held in the strictest confidence!**
Insurance
Respiratory Therapy students are required to have current professional liability and hospitalization insurance. The College provides professional liability insurance when a student enrolls in clinical classes. The liability insurance premium is assessed once a year in the form of a lab fee attached to a clinic class (RTH 111 and RTH 211). The student provides hospitalization (health) insurance at the student’s expense. Proof of insurance will be kept in the student's RT program file.

CPR Proficiency
All students enrolled in respiratory courses with a clinical component must maintain current Basic Life Support (BLS) credentialing through the American Heart Association (AHA). BLS is valid for a two-year renewal cycle as indicated on the card. Students are always required to maintain current AHA BLS certification throughout the program. Students failing to meet this requirement by the time specified during new student orientation will be dismissed from their current coursework and may be withdrawn from the program for failure to meet minimal requirements. At no time may a student attend a clinical rotation with a lapsed CPR card.

Students must show evidence of completion of a CPR course with a hands-on skill proficiency component such as BLS for Providers and/or HeartCode BLS. NOTE: Courses through the AHA for laypersons (i.e. workplace, schools, individuals, or community) such as HeartSaver® CPR, or that are strictly web-based are NOT acceptable. Students should direct questions regarding an acceptable CPR course to the Program Director.

Health Requirements
An exam completed by a health care provider to ensure that the student can meet the technical standards of the program is mandatory for all students and is the financial responsibility of the student. The exam must indicate that the student is free from infectious disease, immune to certain diseases for which one can be vaccinated and can meet all technical standards of the program.

Students will be required to complete an annual exam one year from the date of the previous exam documenting that the student can continue to meet the technical standards of the program. These results must be uploaded prior to the date of the previous initial exam.

A. A general head-to-toe physical that assesses the student's ability to meet the technical standards

B. Student must provide a proof of immunization status according to current center of disease control recommendations for health professionals.

C. TB testing: A students must provide proof of negative TB status by submitting one of the options below:

1. Approved TB screening blood test.
2. Two-Step TB skin test (TST). A single annual TB screening schedule can be maintained every year thereafter.
3. If a person has a previously documented positive TB screening test or a documented diagnosis of TB or Latent TB Infection (LTBI) in the past they must submit an annual risk assessment and documentation. A repeat CXR is only required if symptoms develop.

For additional information, please see the Health Sciences Division History and Physical form.
D. Immunizations:

1. **Tetanus or Tdap:** Proof of tetanus and pertussis vaccinations are required. Students should consult their physician regarding the use of Tdap versus separate tetanus and pertussis boosters. Td boosters required every 10 years.

2. **Hepatitis B:**
   
   **Scenario #1:**
   - Students having previously completed the 3-part Hepatitis B vaccination series must be tested via a titer (blood test) verifying they are **positive** for Hepatitis B surface antibody (anti-HBs), thus immune to the disease.
   - Those whose results are either “non-immune” or “equivocal” must repeat the Hep B 3-part vaccination series at 1, 2, and 6 months.
   - A repeat titer is then required 1 to 2 months post-vaccination series completion.
   - Students whose titer results are either “non-immune” or “equivocal” are considered “non-responders”, should be considered susceptible to HBV, and should be counseled regarding precautions and treatment via their health care provider.
   - Students are responsible for tracking results and vaccine due dates along with re-titer dates as needed.

   **Scenario #2:**
   - Students who have not previously completed the 3-part Hepatitis B vaccination series must first obtain the 3-part vaccination series initially at 1, 2, and 6 months.
   - A titer (blood test) to verify they are **positive** for Hepatitis B surface antibody (anti-HBs) and thus immune to the disease is required 1 to 2 months following the vaccination series completion.
   - Students whose titer results are either “non-immune” or “equivocal” must repeat the Hep B 3-part vaccination series at 1, 2, and 6 months.
   - An additional Hep B titer is required, again 1 to 2 months post immunization.
   - Students whose titer results are either “non-immune” or “equivocal” are considered “non-responders” should be considered susceptible to HBV and should be counseled regarding precautions and treatment via their health care provider.

   **Scenario #3:**
   - Students who have not previously completed the 3-part Hepatitis B vaccination series can also opt to obtain two doses ONLY of Heplisav-B (1 month apart) instead of 3 doses of the normally administered Hep B vaccine.
   - A titer (blood test) to verify they are positive for Hepatitis B surface antibody (anti-HBs), thus immune to the disease, is required 1-2 months following the vaccination series completion.
   - Students whose titer results are either “non-immune” or “equivocal” must receive a booster shot of Heplisav-B at 1 month.
   - An additional Hep B titer is required, again 1-2 months post immunization.
   - Students whose titer results are either “non-immune” or “equivocal” are considered, “non-responders”, should be considered susceptible to HBV, and should be counseled regarding precautions and treatment via their health care provider.
3. **Seasonal flu shot:** Required as soon as the shots are available each year. Failure to receive this vaccination will prevent the student from participating in clinical.

4. **COVID-19:** Regardless of prior COVID-19 vaccination history, students must show evidence of having received ONE dose of the Moderna or Pfizer-BioNTech bivalent COVID-19 vaccine. Typically, students who have received a COVID-19 vaccination after September 1st, 2022 will be compliant with this rule.

5. **EXEMPTION REQUESTS:** Vaccinations against infectious agents such as COVID-19 are required to participate in clinical learning activities. Students requesting vaccination exemption due to medical reasons should contact the Dean of Health Sciences/Director of Nursing. Students requesting vaccination exemption for religious reasons will be required to contact the Director of Human Resources/Affirmative Action Officer, Linda Torbet, to discuss the exemption process and requirements ([ltorbet@monroeccc.edu](mailto:ltorbet@monroeccc.edu)). Although the College will work with students requesting an exemption, it cannot guarantee clinical placement for students that are not fully vaccinated, which may impact a student’s ability to progress in his/her coursework and/or complete the program.

   E. Specific student health information will be released to clinical agency only if the information is required by the agency. The information will be kept confidential by the clinical agency.

   F. Healthcare costs for students are the responsibility of the student.

**Note:** Students are responsible for tracking these results and vaccine due dates along with re-titer dates as needed. **Students who fail to meet health requirement deadlines will be held from their clinical rotations (unexcused absence) and subject to a professionalism counseling write-up.**

**Health Alterations**

Students are responsible to disclose any change in their health conditions that impact their ability to participate in the program or meet the program’s technical standards. In such circumstances, documentation from a healthcare provider may be required.

Students should not attend clinical when experiencing symptoms of a contagious health alteration (such as bacterial or viral infections) if symptoms include vomiting and/or diarrhea, fever (especially a temperature over 100.4°F), excessive nasal drainage, productive cough, shortness of breath and/or the inability to taste. A student deemed too ill to be at clinical will be sent home by the instructor and considered a clinical absence.

In light of the COVID-19 pandemic, students should not come to campus or attend clinical learning activities if experiencing the following symptoms and should notify course or clinical faculty for further direction if not able to attend:

- Fever (> 100.4° F)
- Fatigue
- Cough
- Headache
- New loss of taste or smell
- Shortness of breath
- Muscle or body aches

**Pregnancy**

While students are not required to disclose pregnancy status with program personnel, it should be noted that some clinical activities may require additional precautions for fetal safety. Therefore, it is recommended that students who are or become pregnant while in the program should notify their instructor(s) and/or the Director of Clinical Education (DCE). If the condition impacts their ability to participate in the program or meet technical standards, program personnel MUST be notified.
**Latex Allergy**

A student must notify the RT Program Director or the Dean of Health Sciences or designee if a latex allergy is present, prior to the start of the program. The College and clinical facilities cannot provide a latex-free environment. In the case of a latex allergy, a physician note will be required stating specific restrictions. The Disability Services Office will be consulted should reasonable accommodations be requested.

**Serious Infectious Disease Policy:**

Respiratory care students, with support and guidance of their clinical instructor or preceptor, may have an opportunity to care for patients with an infectious disease. Students are expected to help manage care of these patients. When considering the care of clients diagnosed with serious infectious disease, we recognize that students have varying degrees of skills, both psychomotor and cognitive. We also recognize that faulty technique when caring for these clients could prove harmful or even fatal to the student.

Graduate health care workers are expected to have the skills and knowledge necessary to provide safe and compassionate care for all clients, regardless of diagnosis. Consideration will be given to the client's complexity of care, agency policy, and the student's knowledge and dexterity level. A student who refuses to care for infected clients will be counseled to determine the reason for refusal and regarding the failure to meet the requirements of the profession of respiratory care. Students who have serious reservations about caring for clients with infectious diseases should carefully consider their career choice.

**Standard Precautions:**

Standard Precautions are the basic practices that apply to all patient care, regardless of the patient’s suspected or confirmed infectious state, and apply to all settings where care is delivered. These practices protect healthcare personnel and prevent healthcare personnel or the environment from transmitting infections to other patients. Check specific agency policies and procedures.

### A. Hand Hygiene

Unless hands are visibly soiled, an alcohol-based hand rub is preferred over soap and water in most clinical situations due to evidence of better compliance compared to soap and water. Hand rubs are generally less irritating to hands and are effective in the absence of a sink. Exceptions to alcohol-based hand rub include: when hands are visibly soiled (e.g., dirt, blood, body fluids) or after caring for patients with known or suspected infectious diarrhea (e.g., *Clostridium difficile*, norovirus), in which case soap and water should be used.

1. **Performing Hand Hygiene** – Will be covered and practiced in RTH 100 lab.

2. **Indications for Hand Hygiene**

   Always perform hand hygiene in the following situations:
   a. Immediately before touching a patient
   b. Before performing an aseptic task (e.g., placing an indwelling device) or handling invasive medical devices
   c. Before moving from work on a soiled body site to a clean body site on the same patient
   d. After touching a patient or the patient’s immediate environment
   e. After contact with blood, body fluids or contaminated surfaces
   f. Immediately after glove removal
B. Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)

PPE, e.g., gloves, gowns, face masks, respirators, goggles and face shields, can be effective barriers to transmission of infections but are secondary to the more effective measures such as administrative and engineering controls. The selection of PPE is based on the nature of the patient interaction and potential for exposure to blood, body fluids or infectious agents.

1. Use of PPE
   a. Gloves
      Wear gloves when it can be reasonably anticipated that contact with blood or other potentially infectious materials, mucous membranes, non-intact skin, potentially contaminated skin or contaminated equipment could occur.
      - Wear gloves that fit appropriately (select gloves according to hand size)
      - Do not wear the same pair of gloves for the care of more than one patient
      - Do not wash gloves for the purpose of reuse
      - Perform hand hygiene before and immediately after removing gloves
   b. Gowns
      Wear a gown that is appropriate to the task to protect skin and prevent soiling of clothing during procedures and activities that could cause contact with blood, body fluids, secretions, or excretions.
      - Do not wear the same gown for the care of more than one patient
      - Remove gown and perform hand hygiene before leaving the patient’s environment
   c. Facemasks (Procedure or Surgical Masks), Goggles, & Face Shields
      Use protective eyewear and a mask, or a face shield, to protect the mucous membranes of the eyes, nose and mouth during procedures and activities that could generate splashes or sprays of blood, body fluids, secretions and excretions. Select masks, goggles, face shields, and combinations of each according to the need anticipated by the task performed. Personal eyeglasses and contact lenses are not considered adequate eye protection

2. Respiratory Hygiene and Cough Etiquette
   All persons with signs and symptoms of a respiratory infection (including facility staff and students) are instructed to:
   - Cover the mouth and nose with a tissue when coughing or sneezing;
   - Dispose of the used tissue in the nearest waste receptacle
   - Perform hand hygiene after contact with respiratory secretions and contaminated objects/materials

C. Emergency Needle Stick Information
   If exposed to a needle stick or sharps injury or were exposed to the blood or other body fluid of a patient during clinical work, immediately follow these steps:
   - Wash needle sticks and cuts with soap and water
   - Flush splashes to the nose, mouth, or skin with water
   - Irrigate eyes with clean water, saline, or sterile irrigates
   - Report the incident to the clinical instructor and agency supervisor immediately
   - Immediately seek medical treatment
D. Transmission-based Precautions  

Transmission-Based Precautions are the second tier of basic infection control and are to be used in addition to Standard Precautions for patients who may be infected or colonized with certain infectious agents for which additional precautions are needed to prevent infection transmission. Some infections require more than one type of transmission-based precaution. Implementation of Transmission-Based Precautions may differ depending on the patient care settings (e.g., inpatient, outpatient, long-term care), the facility design characteristics, and the type of patient interaction, and should be adapted to the specific healthcare setting. Check specific agency policies and procedures.

Start following transmission-based precautions when the illness is first suspected. Stop them only when the illness has been treated or ruled-out and the room has been cleaned.

**Contact precautions** Use Contact Precautions for patients with known or suspected infections that represent an increased risk for contact transmission. These are often from germs that spread via touch.
- **Use personal protective equipment (PPE) appropriately**, including gloves and gown. Wear a gown and gloves for all interactions that may involve contact with the patient or the patient’s environment. Donning PPE upon room entry and properly discarding before exiting the patient room is done to contain pathogens.
- **Limit transport and movement of patients** outside of the room to medically-necessary purposes. When transport or movement is necessary, cover or contain the infected or colonized areas of the patient’s body. Remove and dispose of contaminated PPE and perform hand hygiene prior to transporting patients on Contact Precautions. Don clean PPE to handle the patient at the transport location.
- **Use disposable or dedicated patient-care equipment** (e.g., blood pressure cuffs). If common use of equipment for multiple patients is unavoidable, clean and disinfect such equipment before use on another patient.

**Droplet precautions** Use Droplet Precautions for patients known or suspected to be infected with pathogens transmitted by respiratory droplets that are generated by a patient who is coughing, sneezing, or talking (such as influenza, whooping cough (pertussis), or mumps).
- **Source control**: put a mask on the patient.
- **Ensure appropriate patient placement** in a single room if possible.
- **Use personal protective equipment (PPE) appropriately**. Don mask upon entry into the patient room or patient space. Remove after leaving room.
- **Limit transport and movement of patients** outside of the room to medically-necessary purposes. If transport or movement outside of the room is necessary, instruct patient to wear a mask and follow Respiratory Hygiene/Cough Etiquette.

**Airborne precautions** Use Airborne Precautions for patients known or suspected to be infected with pathogens transmitted by the airborne route (e.g., tuberculosis, measles, chickenpox, disseminated herpes zoster). RT students will be fit-tested for and trained on the appropriate PPE as part of their clinical onboarding process. RT students are permitted to take care of patients with airborne precautions if they wear the designated and appropriately fitted PPE.
- **Source control**: put a mask on the patient.
- **Ensure appropriate patient placement in an airborne infection isolation room (AIIR)** constructed according to the Guideline for Isolation Precautions.
- **Use personal protective equipment (PPE) appropriately**, including a fit-tested NIOSH-approved N95 or higher-level respirator for healthcare personnel.
- **Limit transport and movement of patients** outside of the room to medically-necessary purposes. If transport or movement outside an AIIR is necessary, instruct patients to wear a surgical mask, if possible, and observe Respiratory Hygiene/Cough Etiquette. Healthcare personnel transporting patients who are on Airborne Precautions do not need to wear a mask or respirator during transport if the patient is wearing a mask and infectious skin lesions are covered.
Textbooks
The faculty realizes respiratory therapy textbooks are expensive. However, it is important you purchase the books listed for respiratory therapy courses. Books purchased for any respiratory therapy course will serve as a reference for future respiratory therapy courses and be a solid foundation for your personal library and studying for the board exams.

Grading Scale for All Respiratory Therapy Courses
A = 92.5 - 100
B = 83.5 - 92.49
C = 75.5 - 83.49
E = Below 75.49

Students are expected to seek assistance early if they are struggling with course content or professional skills. A number of resources are available to assist students. Instructors may submit an Early Alert through the college for students they believe would benefit from additional resources.

Examination Policy
All examinations must be attended at the designated time and place. If illness or circumstance prevents a student from meeting the exam, it is expected the appropriate instructor will be notified before the exam. The instructor will determine alternate exam arrangements. There are penalty points for taking late exams. Instructor contact information is listed in the course syllabi.

Respiratory Therapy courses utilize internet services and resources to supplement instruction. Students must have reliable internet access. Students enrolled in the RT program are required to take assessments (ie: exams, quizzes, etc) electronically using an online assessment program called ExamSoft Examplify. Students enrolled in these courses will be required to provide their own computer with webcam and microphone that will support the assessment software. The software can be used on most modern Microsoft Windows-based computers. The Respiratory Therapy Program strongly recommends usage of Windows based personal computers/ laptops for testing purposes, as complications between the software and other operating systems have been noted. Students who are unable to access or take an exam due to non-compliant operating systems will be penalized as per the course rules for make-up exams. iPads, Chromebooks, Androids, and Linux are not supported formats for MCCC testing. Information related to minimum system requirements can be located by visiting the following link: https://examsoft.com/resources/examplify-minimum-system-requirements/

Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) Statement:
The Americans with Disabilities Act with Amendments (2008) affords students an equal opportunity to participate in educational courses/programs/services. If you have a disability for which accommodations may be appropriate, please contact the Disability Services Office at (734) 384-4167, located in the Student Success Center in Founders Hall.

Appeal Procedures for Course Grade
Students who wish to appeal the assignment of a course grade should start by talking to the course faculty (theory, lab, and/or clinical if applicable). The second stage of the appeal is to the Health Sciences Division Dean, and the final appeal is to a student-faculty committee appointed by the Vice President of Instruction. The decision of the committee is final. Please see the current College Catalog for information about the MCCC procedure for grade appeal.
Students who are dismissed from clinical courses due to a disciplinary action during the course of the semester do not need to wait until the end of the semester to receive a failing grade. This student may appeal the action immediately using the grade appeal model. If the dismissal from the clinical course is upheld by the student-faculty committee, continuation in the classroom courses for that semester is not affected. Proceeding to the next semester’s clinic and classroom, however, is affected. If the dismissal is denied, the student will be allowed to re-enter the clinical course pending appropriate placement. Appropriate clinical placement is defined as a clinical site that is equivalent to the rotation from which the student was dismissed if the original site does not accept the student back for clinic. Any clinic time missed will be made up through mutual arrangements between the student and at the convenience of the clinical site.

**MCCC Student Rights and Responsibilities**

Additional policies and procedures on topics such as code of conduct, drug and alcohol usage, anti-bullying, academic forgiveness, children on campus, etc. can be found at the following link: [https://catalog.monroeccc.edu/content.php?catoid=4&navoid=140](https://catalog.monroeccc.edu/content.php?catoid=4&navoid=140)

**Attendance**

Attendance will be taken in each Respiratory Therapy Program class. Attendance in class may be a requirement for some classes and attendance points may be assigned. Due to the critical nature of a respiratory therapist’s job, his/her knowledge, skills, and behaviors are held to a high standard. To miss class and the knowledge from the class may result in lower and even failing grades even if an attendance clause is not included in the grade. As a result, it is assumed that a student will attend classes, labs, and clinical courses as well as to be on time for the start. All clinic courses will have attendance/tardiness standards of conduct that, if not followed, will result in dismissal from the program.

*Students for whom lecture/lab tardiness and absenteeism has been noted as habitual will be subject to a professionalism counseling write-up.*

An emergency alert system is available to notify students by phone and email regarding closure of MCCC due to weather or other emergencies. It is required that students enroll in this free service to avoid communication issues with weather and other problems common in Michigan. To enroll, go to [https://www.monroeccc.edu/emergency-alerts](https://www.monroeccc.edu/emergency-alerts).

**Cell phones**

Personal cell phones cannot be used on the clinical unit (see student clinical handbook). If brought with students to clinic, they must be kept in the locker except on break or lunch. If brought to class or laboratory, they should be turned off. They may be on in class or lab, in a silent or vibrate mode, in emergency situations only. Do not use text messaging or tweeting services while in class, clinical, or lab. You may be asked to leave class if this is violated. Frequent violation of this policy will result in a professionalism write-up.

**Photographs**

Photographs taken with any camera (any type of stand-alone camera or camera component of a cell phone, computer or any other device) are prohibited in class, lab, or in the clinical setting unless permission is granted by the faculty member or a member of the hospital staff.
**Student RT Club**
Each class will have its own Respiratory Therapy Student Club with officers, advisor, and budget. All students in the program are considered members. Activities include social functions and fundraisers to accumulate resources that can be applied to reduce the out-of-pocket costs associated with attending professional seminars, workshops and in some cases, fees for credentialing exams. In addition, community service activities are encouraged to inform the public about respiratory health and other topics related to the profession. Clubs will elect their officers, hold at least 8 meetings per year with minutes and a list of attendees, and complete MCCC report documents for an audit of the account. Election of officers is typically in October of the fall semester for first year students and at the beginning of fall for second year students (for open positions).

**Community Service/ Service Learning**
Community service is an integral part of our Respiratory Care profession, and is a required component of the Respiratory Therapy Program. Students must complete 4 hours of community service per academic year for a total of 8 hours prior to graduation. Failure to complete the required number of hours will result in a professionalism counseling write-up. Service hours can be banked for future semesters at the discretion of the Program Director or Director of Clinical Education. RT Student Club community service activities can be used to fulfill these requirements. However, RT Student Club fundraising activities cannot be used to fulfill these requirements. Community service activities applied toward this requirement cannot be used for any other course extra credit.

To qualify for community service, the activity must meet the following requirements:
1. take place outside of class time;
2. be related to Respiratory Care;
3. if not directly related to Respiratory Care, then must be pre-approved by the Program Director or Director Clinical Education or Program faculty;
4. benefit others.

At the end of each academic year (or at the end of the activity) the student will submit details and describe what they have gained from their experience. This write up shall:
1. provide detail of the total number of hours spent for the community service(s);
2. describe details of the activity including the organization and person(s) affected;
3. reflect and summarize how participation and contribution positively impacted those affected;
4. state how this activity contributed to the student’s professional growth.

**Professional Portfolio**
In the second year of the program, students will be required to complete a professional portfolio which will be graded as part of RTH 222 Seminar. It will contain the student’s resume, CPR card, professional membership cards, transcripts, good examples of clinic paperwork and other important documents of obtained skills and activities during the program. Having such documentation in an easily accessible file serves as a good first impression for any job interview and makes it easy for employers to consider hiring one student over another. The student is encouraged to start gathering scholarship letters, thank you letters, or other correspondence to demonstrate their activities as soon as possible and should keep these in a central location. Students should “keep” items for their portfolios throughout the program, but they complete the portfolio during the 2nd year. As a result, students will begin collecting documents that can be placed in their portfolio in the first semester. Faculty will help students identify suitable items to include.
The student club will sponsor an American Heart Association BLS Instructor Course in the summer between first and second year. The subsequent BLS classes which are taught to incoming health science students are used as a fundraising activity for the RT Student Club. Becoming a BLS instructor is an excellent addition to a student’s professional portfolio.

**Honesty/Professional Ethics Policy**
Respiratory Therapy students are expected to adhere to high standards of professional ethics and honesty. Because of the nature of the work, unethical behaviors may affect the life and safety of patients. The following behaviors shall not be tolerated: cheating (including, but not limited to, misrepresentation of self, attempting to access, accessing, possession, copying, distributing, and/or using unauthorized materials such as testing materials, instructor resources, and/or test banks), copying (including other students’ work), lying, plagiarism, withholding pertinent information, stealing, falsification of records, breach of confidentiality, giving false information, etc. **A student who is found to have violated this policy may receive a failing grade for the course, and may be immediately dismissed from the course, from the Respiratory Therapy Program, and ineligible for readmission.** Students found in violation of this policy will also be subject to the MCCC Academic Dishonesty Policy which can be viewed at [https://catalog.monroeccc.edu/content.php?catoid=4&navoid=140#academic-dishonesty](https://catalog.monroeccc.edu/content.php?catoid=4&navoid=140#academic-dishonesty).

**Professionalism Counseling & Dismissal**
As noted in previous sections of this handbook, failure to meet expectations on timeliness, attendance, deadlines, community service, etc. may result in a professionalism counseling write-up. These write-ups serve as a counseling tool and a way to document student violations of program policy. Students who accumulate 3 professionalism write-ups may be dismissed from the program and ineligible for readmission.

**Respiratory Therapy Program Progression, Remediation and Completion**
*The policies located in the MCCC College Catalog related to academic probation and dismissal, and the requirements for graduation, apply to all students, including respiratory therapy students.*

In order to progress in the Respiratory Therapy Program a student must receive a “C” or better grade for all RTH courses in the curriculum with the exception of RTH 212. Students who do not receive a “C” or better in RTH 212 will be allowed to progress to the 5th and final semester, but will not be eligible for graduation until RTH 212 is retaken and passed with a “C” or higher in the following Fall Semester. For all RTH courses, a numerical average greater than or equal to 75.5% will be required. Additionally, to achieve a “C” grade in RTH 100, RTH 110 and RTH 120 students must also pass a minimum number of exams as set forth in the class syllabus.

If the student achieves a “C” or better in the professional courses (RTH prefix) but receives below a “C” grade for BIOL 258 that student will need to repeat the BIO 258 achieving a minimum “C” grade prior advancement to the 4th (Fall) Semester of the program. Additional general education classes must be passed as specified by the college to qualify for graduation.

Remediation for classroom learning is available in the form of faculty suggestions to improve grades with study strategies, test-taking strategies, tutoring and referral to the Student Success Center. The program does not routinely offer extra credit papers, quizzes, or retake exams to raise a failing grade to a passing grade for a class. Therefore, students should seek help as soon as the need is recognized.
Clinic probation is a condition where a student has been deemed either deficient and must remediate before passing the class or has violated one of the conditions stated in the disciplinary actions. Additional information on clinic probation and other clinical requirements can be found in the Program Clinical Information and Policies Handbook.

**Transfer, Advanced Standing and/or Prior Work Experience**

Applicants who have completed coursework in another accredited respiratory therapy program may apply for transfer to the MCCC program. The student must provide the College with a letter of recommendation from the program director of the transferring institution indicating that the student has not been dismissed from the program for academic or disciplinary reasons.

The program director will evaluate the student’s transcript and any course materials related to the request in order to determine correct placement. A review of the pre-requisite courses will also be made in order to determine graduation requirements and parity to native students in the program. The intent of this evaluation is to identify the proper semester or course placement and ultimate success of the in-coming student.

There is no classroom recognition of prior work experience for an applicant who does not possess a credential or license in Respiratory Care. These students must enter the program as a regular applicant but may apply for early completion of the first semester of clinic (see clinic policy 1.10.1). In some cases, a CRT individual who has completed a program in the past may apply for completion of the RRT program or a returning-to-the-field RRT may wish to have classroom and clinic courses to refresh his/her knowledge and employability. This will be handled on an individual basis following the same tenets as the transfer student. An evaluation of cognitive placement using NBRC SAE exam and observation of clinical skills may be part of the process for this type of applicant.

**Re-Admission to the Program**

Re-admission to the Respiratory Therapy Program is on an individual basis and based upon the reason for termination.

Students who do not meet academic requirements once, or students who need to withdraw from the program due to health, financial, or other personal reasons are generally re-admitted for the semester when the problem or situation arose, and are required to complete with a “C” or higher any course not already completed at that level. Though these students will still be considered as enrolled and in good-standing with the respiratory therapy program, the one-time-per-year scheduling of each respiratory course means they may be away from respiratory education for a year. For this reason, students are strongly advised to re-enter the semester prior to the problem semester with an individualized independent study course to refresh skills and improve success. Independent studies are also recommended for any course not retaken in a repeated semester. Re-entry is not automatically guaranteed for these students and is dependent upon a student success plan discussion with the program director, as well as meeting all required elements for admission into the program (background checks, vaccinations, etc).

Students who have been away from the program for two years or more, or who have not met the required academic standards twice, shall only be re-admitted upon the discretion and consensus of the Program Director, Director of Clinical Education, and faculty. This will be considered on a case-by-case basis and will be reserved for special circumstances. An independent study of previous coursework will be required in those cases where re-entry is approved.
Students who have been dismissed for clinical performance or behavioral reasons may or may not be re-admitted based upon the nature of the problem (example excessive tardiness compared to unsafe clinic practice). If re-entry is granted, the student will be placed on clinical probation which results in more frequent evaluations and supervision for a minimum of one semester. In the case of pregnancy, illness, or military service, every effort will be made to work with the student to continue the program, if possible, but at the discretion of the Program Director and the Director of Clinical Education.

A student wishing to re-enter should provide a written request to the program director in sufficient time to evaluate and locate an appropriate clinic placement.

**Privileged Information and Confidentiality**

Students are asked to remember that they are guests within the hospital institution and as such have access to privileged information. Students will have questions regarding patients/clients, staff, policies, and/or procedures. It is expected that professional and legal standards will be always maintained. Confidential client information must not be discussed outside the educational setting. Confidential records of the client must remain in the hospital setting. Care must be taken for proper disposal of any personal notes or care plans about clients. *Student photographing, photocopying, and/or faxing client information from any source is inappropriate and will not be tolerated.*

Students may collect information about their assigned client only. Any other information gathering would be considered a breach of confidentiality. A breach or misuse of confidential information may result in program dismissal and may result in court action. Extreme care should be taken in dealing with client information. Do not use names or specific client identifiers on program documents. Students should also expect to sign a pledge to ensure client confidentiality in clinical settings that is part of the clinical site orientation.

**Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA)**

The following excerpts are from the website of the Department of Health and Human Services for the United States. A full summary of this law can be found at: [https://www.hhs.gov/hipaa/for-professionals/privacy/laws-regulations/index.html](https://www.hhs.gov/hipaa/for-professionals/privacy/laws-regulations/index.html).

**Privacy Standards: Protected Health Information (PHI):** The Privacy Rule protects all "individually identifiable health information" held or transmitted by a covered entity or its business associate, in any form or media, whether electronic, paper, or oral. The Privacy Rule calls this information "protected health information (PHI)."[^12]

Individually identifiable health information is information, including demographic data, relating to:

- the individual’s past, present or future physical or mental health or condition,
- the provision of health care to the individual, or
- the past, present, or future payment for the provision of health care to the individual, and that identifies the individual or for which there is a reasonable basis to believe it can be used to identify the individual. Individually identifiable health information includes many common identifiers (e.g., name, address, birth date, Social Security Number).

**De-Identified Health Information:** There are no restrictions on the use or disclosure of de-identified health information. De-identified health information neither identifies nor provides a reasonable basis to identify an individual. There are two ways to de-identify information; either: (1) a formal determination by a qualified statistician; or (2) the removal of specified identifiers of the individual.
and of the individual’s relatives, household members, and employers is required, and is adequate only if the covered entity has no actual knowledge that the remaining information could be used to identify the individual.

**Disclosure vs. Use:** Students may use protected health information (PHI) without restrictions when providing direct care to their patient and/or consulting with other healthcare professionals regarding the direct care of their patient. Restrictions/Disclosure come into play when someone who is not directly involved in the treatment and care of the patient requests and is given PHI. A “Patient Authorization” is a special kind of consent defined by HIPAA. It allows disclosure of PHI to individuals with a patient’s permission. As a member of the healthcare provider team, the student is required to protect the PHI.

The student must be aware of their surroundings. Students must not repeat protected health information that they see or overhear. Avoid discussion about patients in public areas in and outside of the hospital. The student may be liable for breaches of confidentiality. Therefore, must be aware of using computers, or other displays that may be viewed by others in their vicinity. Student’s must be careful and know to whom they are faxing, e-mailing or phoning protected health information.

It is expected that students follow HIPAA rules and regulations at all times. Breaches in confidentiality will result in program dismissal and ineligibility for readmission as well as potential legal action.

**SOCIAL NETWORKING STATEMENT: Health Sciences Division**

The Health Sciences faculty and administration recognize that social networking websites and their applications are an important and timely method for communication. However, students, staff, and faculty who use these websites and other applications must be aware of the critical importance of privatizing their websites so that only trustworthy “friends” have access to the website/applications. Students, faculty, and staff should take advantage of privacy settings available on many social networking sites in their personal online activities and see to separate their personal and professional sites and information online. They must also be aware that posting certain information is illegal (see below). Violation of existing statutes and administrative regulations may expose the offender to criminal and civil liability, and the punishment for violations may include fines and imprisonment. Offenders may be subject to adverse academic actions that range from a letter of reprimand to dismissal from the occupational program and/or school.

The following actions are strictly forbidden:

1. With respect to information that you have in your role as a caregiver, you may not reveal the personal health information of other individuals except as specifically proscribed by law and regulation. Removal of an individual’s name does NOT constitute proper de-identification of protected health information. Inclusion of data such as age, gender, race, diagnosis, date of evaluation, or type of treatment or the use of a highly specific medical photography may still allow the reader to recognize the identity of a specific individual. This is a HIPAA violation and may violate other laws and clinical agency regulations as well.

2. You may not report private (protected) academic information of another student or graduate. Such information might include but is not limited to: course or clinical grades, narrative evaluations, examination scores, or adverse academic or clinical actions. This may be a violation of state and/or federal privacy laws or regulations.

3. Do not represent yourself as someone else or as a representative of Monroe County Community College.
Professional Behaviors Related to Social Networking
- Do not report private academic information of other students on these sites.
- When using social networking sites, always present self in a mature and professional manner. Be aware that future employers review these network sites when considering potential candidates for employment.
- Refrain from the following actions on social networking sites:
  - Display of vulgar language.
  - Display of language or photographs that are disrespectful of any individual or group secondary to age, race, gender, ethnicity, or sexual orientation.
  - Posting of personal photographs or photographs of others that may be interpreted as condoning irresponsible use of alcohol, substance abuse, or sexual promiscuity.
  - Posting of potentially inflammatory or unflattering material on another’s website, e.g. on the “wall”; of that person’s Facebook site.
- Maintain professional conduct between colleagues on social media networks.

Health Science Division: Professional Boundaries
The purpose of this policy is to provide guidelines for students and faculty regarding the use of social networking technology. Maintaining professional boundaries can be a challenge for students and faculty in the information technology age. Social networking technology can obscure the client-caregiver and faculty-student relationships, creating a friend relationship versus a friendly professional one. Professional boundaries exist in order to maintain: 1. a therapeutic relationship between clients and caregivers and, 2. an objective relationship between faculty and students.

To assure professionalism it is imperative to set clear boundaries for both therapist-client and faculty-student communications and relationships. This policy establishes guidelines for these relationships and for professional behaviors related to communications that utilize information technology, including e-mail and social networking sites, such as Facebook, Snapchat, and Twitter. Violations of these guidelines may be considered unprofessional behavior and may be the basis for disciplinary action.

Faculty-Student Communications
- The appropriate use of information technology between faculty and students is the utilization of the college email, not personal email.
- Social networking sites (For example, Facebook, Snapchat, and Twitter, LinkedIn, Four-square or mobile devices, etc.) are not appropriate for communications between faculty and students.

Therapist-Client Communications
- Do not become a friend on a client’s social networking site or allow clients to become a friend on your site.
- Do not reveal the personal health information of individuals that you access in your professional role. This is considered a HIPAA violation.
- Do not use your MCCC or clinical facilities computers for personal business. These resources are provided for academic or clinically related business.
**Professional Licensure Disclosure Respiratory Therapy**

Monroe County Community College is regionally accredited by Higher Learning Commission. The Respiratory Therapy program is accredited by the Commission on Accreditation for Respiratory Care (COARC).

This program is designed to meet the educational requirements for respiratory therapists in Michigan and Ohio. Upon completion, students are eligible for CRT and RRT examinations. MCCC has not determined if the Respiratory Therapy program meets the state education requirements in any other state or U.S. Territory. Students are encouraged to contact the state regulatory agency for respiratory care in any other state for which this information is needed. The National Board of Respiratory Care (NBRC) has resources that may be helpful in providing contact information for various state regulatory agencies (please visit the link provided below). For more information, please contact Helen Stripling hstripling@monroeccc.edu.

State Licensure information: [https://practitionerportal.nbrc.org/licensure/list](https://practitionerportal.nbrc.org/licensure/list)

Additional information regarding student complaint processes can be found here: [https://www.monroeccc.edu/student-consumer-information](https://www.monroeccc.edu/student-consumer-information)

Career Opportunities by state: [https://www.bls.gov/](https://www.bls.gov/)

**The National Honor Society for the Profession of Respiratory Care**

The MCCC RT Program is a Charter Member of the Lambda Beta Society, which is the National Honor Society for the Profession of Respiratory Care. Students with a cumulative GPA greater than 3.5 or who rank in the top 25% of their respiratory class after the 4th semester of the program will be nominated for membership. Membership acceptance will require a one-time $25 fee. Additional costs may apply should a student wish to purchase Honor Society Memorabilia (cords/pins) for graduation.

**Student Awards**

Each year, two graduating students from the Respiratory Therapy Program are selected for special recognition. The two awards for which students may be recognized include the Respiratory Therapy Program Outstanding Student of the Year Award and the Sparrow Award. These awards are presented at the Respiratory Therapy Program Recognition Ceremony.

Designation of the Outstanding Student will be made by the Program Director, Director of Clinical Education, and full-time respiratory faculty, with input from adjunct and clinical instructors. The student selected for this award will demonstrate academic and clinical excellence, leadership, engagement, and service while a student in the Program.

The recipient of the Sparrow Award is determined by classmates and faculty. The name for this award comes from the Latin phrase “*dum spiro spero*,” meaning, “while I breathe, I hope.” This award recognizes a student for their care and compassion in the delivery of respiratory care as well as in their interaction with their peers. The chosen student is often one who has helped support other students throughout the program and who has demonstrated a positive, non-judgmental attitude in their interactions with others.

The recipients of these awards will have their names engraved on a plaque displayed outside of the respiratory therapy lab.
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